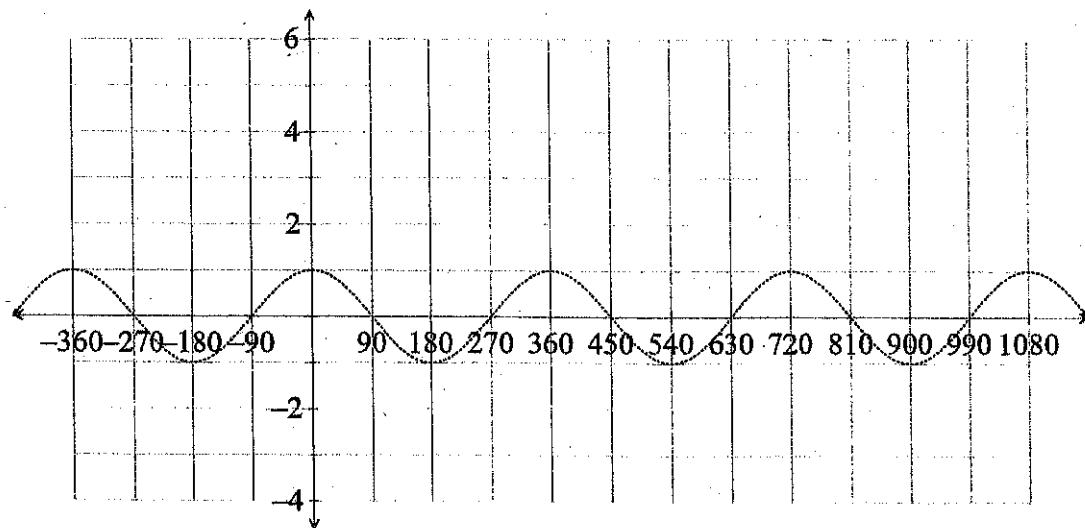


3-6 Notes Transformations of Trig Graphs

Name: _____

Let's consider a transformed function that is written as $f(x) = \cos x + D$.

A graph of the function $f(x) = \cos x$ is shown. Sketch the graphs of the functions $g(x) = \cos(x) + 4$ and $h(x) = \cos(x) - 3$ on the same coordinate plane. Then identify the midline, maximum value, minimum value, amplitude, and period for each function.



| Function | $f(x) = \cos x$ | $g(x) = \cos(x) + 4$ | $h(x) = \cos(x) - 3$ |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| Max & Min Values | Max: 1 Min: -1 | Max: 5 Min: 3 | Max: 1 Min: -4 |
| Amplitude (a) | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Midline (d) | 0 | 4 | -3 |
| Period (Pd) | 360° | 360° | 360° |
| Key Points (Kp) | (0, 1), (90, 0), (180, -1), (270, 0), (360, 1) | (-360, 5), (-270, 4), (-180, 3), (-90, 2), (0, 1), (90, 2), (180, 3), (270, 4), (360, 5) | (-360, -2), (-270, -3), (-180, -4), (-90, -3), (0, -2), (90, -1), (180, 0), (270, 1), (360, 2) |
| Range | $[-1, 1]$ | $[3, 5]$ | $[-4, 1]$ |
| Domain | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ |

General Equation for Cosine: $y = a \cos(bx) + d$

$$a = \text{amplitude} = \left| \frac{\text{Max} - \text{Min}}{2} \right|$$

$$d = \text{midline} = \frac{\text{Max} + \text{Min}}{2}$$

b = frequency (# of cycles from 0 to 360°)

$$(b \times \text{Period}) = 360^\circ \text{ or } 2\pi$$

$$\text{Key Points (KP)} = \frac{\text{Period}}{4}$$

For each function, identify the Midline, Amplitude, Period, and Key Points. Then graph the function. Be sure to label the axes.

3. $f(x) = 4 \cos x - 1$

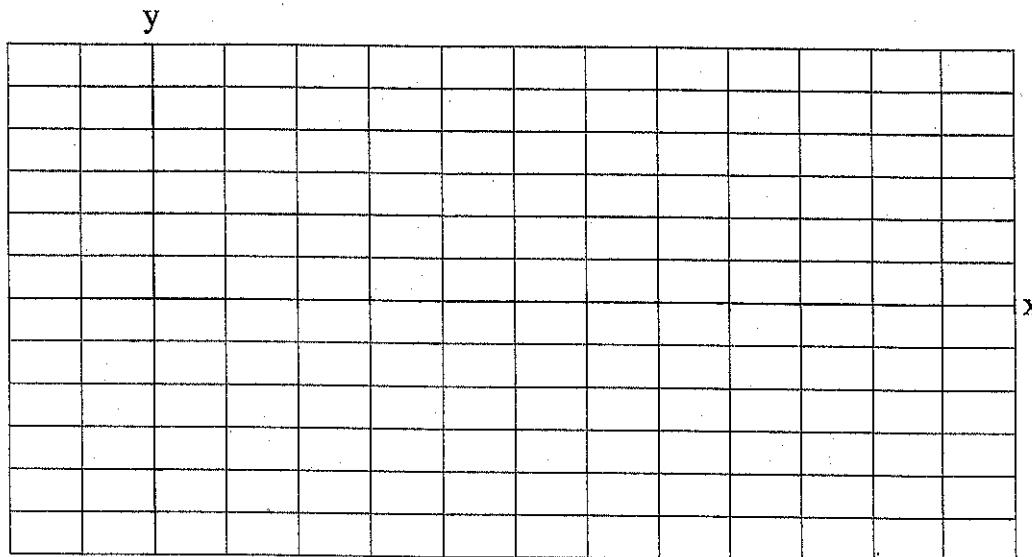
a =

d =

b =

Pd =

KP =



4. $f(x) = -3 \cos x + 2$

a =

d =

b =

Pd =

KP =

